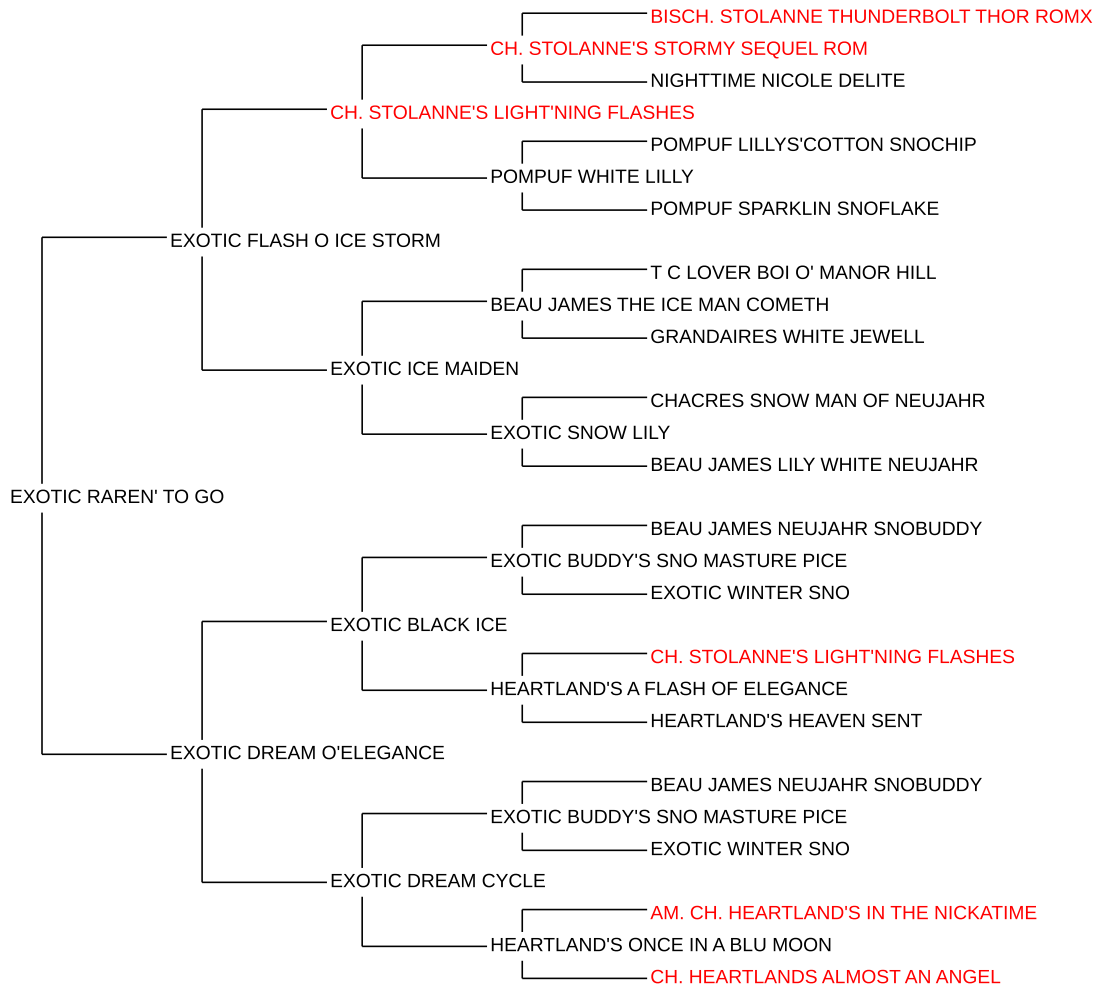




EXOTIC RAREN UP COWGIRL

