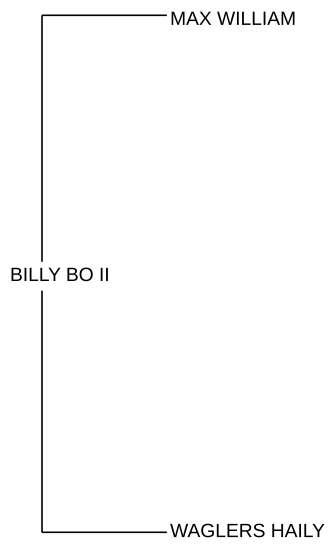




MILLI MINI BITSY SASHA

