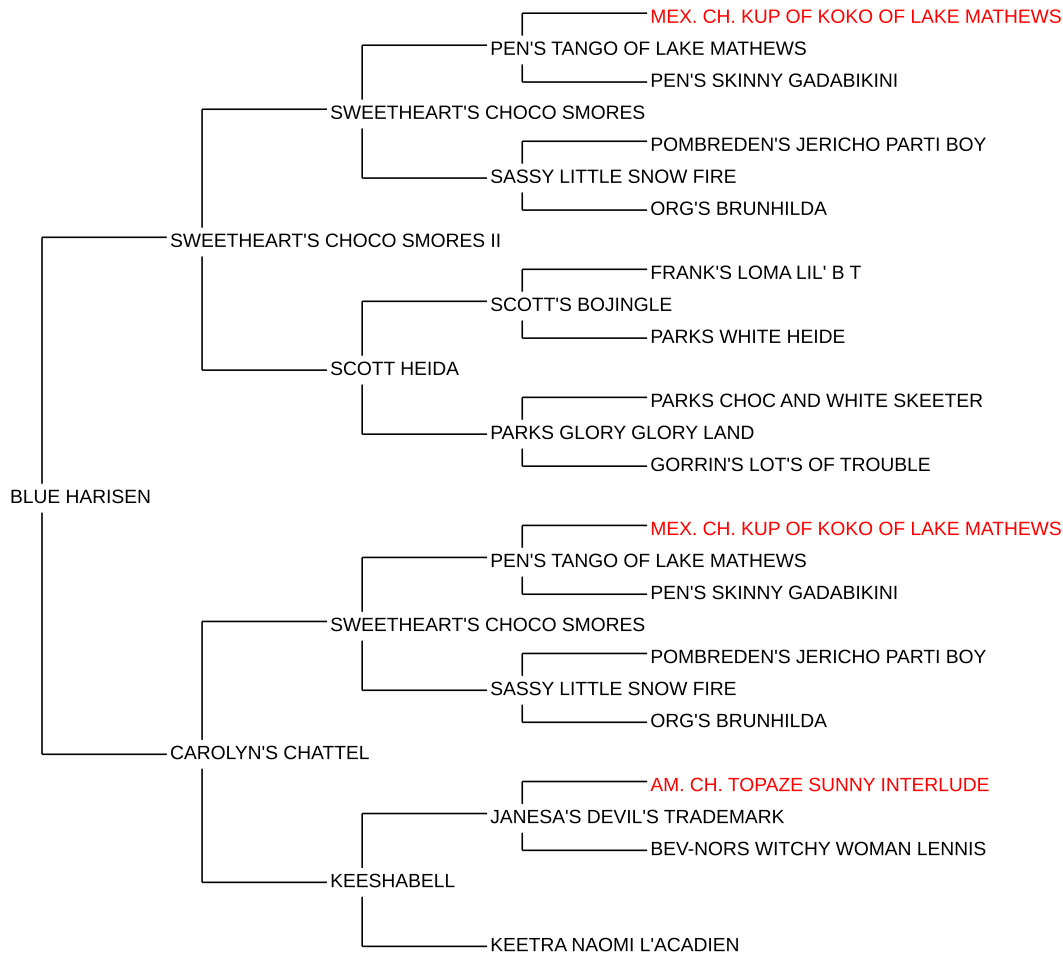




MISS PRETTY GIZZ

